UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE

KARA MCCULLOCH DMD MSD PLLC, et al, CASE NO. 2:20-cv-00809-BJR

Plaintiffs, ORDER ON CONSOLIDATION

v. OVALLEY FORGE INSURANCE OCOMPANY, et al, ODefendants.

On November 11, 2020, the Court conducted a case management conference to discuss possible consolidation of this and other like matters involving claims for business insurance coverage resulting from the COVID 19 pandemic. Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 42(a) permits courts to consolidate "[i]f actions before the court involve a common question of law or fact." FED. R. CIV. P. 42(a). This rule affords "broad discretion" to consolidate cases pending in the same district, either upon motion by a party or sua sponte. *In re Adams Apple, Inc.*, 829 F.2d 1484, 1487 (9th Cir. 1987). Courts consider a number of factors in analyzing the appropriateness of consolidation, including judicial economy, whether consolidation would expedite resolution of the case, whether separate cases may yield inconsistent results, and the potential prejudice to a party

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opposing consolidation. See 8 Moore's Federal Practice—Civil § 42.10[4-5] (2020).

Based on the case management conference and the agreement of the parties, the Court concludes that consolidation according to insurance group will best serve judicial economy in resolving the common issues presented by these cases. As such, the Court hereby ORDERS that the cases involving the insurance groups under CNA Financial Corporation be consolidated. These cases include *Kara McCulloch DMD MSD PLLC v. Valley Forge Insurance Co.* (20-cv-809); *Noskenda Inc v. Valley Forge Insurance Company* (20-cv-854); *Jae Y. Hong DDS PS v. Valley Forge Insurance Company* (20-cv-891); and *Jae Y Hong PLLC et al v. Transportation Insurance Company* (20-cv-5556), which shall be consolidated under case number 20-cv-809 as the first filed case. The Clerk of the Court is hereby notified of this consolidation.

DATED this 10th day of November, 2020.

Kubua Potlitein BARBARA J. ROTHSTEIN UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE